# "RESEARCH APPENDIX"

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(Request Made By: Fenn Knopp) (Date: 2 1271 13)
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#### State of Misconsin 2013 - 2014 LEGISLATURE



# Insert to -0010/P2

#### PRELIMINARY DRAFT - NOT READY FOR INTRODUCTION

AN ACT to repeal 701.12 (3), 701.20 (title), 701.20 (2) (intro.), 701.20 (2) (i), 701.20 (2) (2), 701.20 (2) (1), 701.20 (2) (1), (m) and (n), 701.20 (4c) (b) 3. a., b. and c., 701.20 (4g) (a) 1. c., 701.20 (18) (a), 701.20 (21) (title), 701.20 (29) (c) 2. b., 701.20 (29) (d), 701.20 (31) and 701.24 (1) and (2); to renumber 701.20 (2) (a), 701.20 (2) (c), 701.20 (2) (e), 701.20 (2) (f), 701.20 (2) (g), 701.20 (2) (j), 701.20 (2) (k), 701.20 (4c) (b) 1., 701.20 (4c) (b) 2., 701.20 (4g) (a) 1. a., 701.20 (4g) (a) 1. e., 701.20 (4g) (a) 2. b., 701.20 (4m) (b), 701.20 (4m) (d), 701.20 (29) (a) and 701.20 (29) (b); to renumber and amend 701.20 (2) (b), 701.20 (2) (d), 701.20 (2) (h), 701.20 (3), 701.20 (4), 701.20 (4c) (title), 701.20 (4c) (b) (intro.), 701.20 (4c) (b) 3. (intro.), 701.20 (4c) (b) 4., 701.20 (4c) (c), 701.20 (4c) (d), 701.20 (4c) (e), 701.20 (4c) (f), 701.20 (4c) (g), 701.20 (4g) (title), 701.20 (4g) (a) (intro.), 701.20 (4g) (a) 1. intro.), 701.20 (4g) (a) 1. b., 701.20 (4g) (a) 1. d., 701.20 (4g) (a) 2. (intro.), 701.20 (4g) (a) 2. a., 701.20 (4g) (b), (c), (d) and (e), 701.20 (4g) (a) 2. (intro.), 701.20 (4m) (title), 701.20 (4m) (a), 701.20 (4m) (am), 701.20 (4m) (c), 701.20 (5), 701.20 (6), 701.20 (7), 701.20 (8), 701.20 (9) (a), 701.20 (10), 701.20 (11), 701.20 (12), 701.20 (13), 701.20 (14),



701.20 (15), 701.20 (16), 701.20 (17), 701.20 (18) (title), 701.20 (18) (b), 701.20 (18) (c), 701.20 (18) (d), 701.20 (18) (e), 701.20 (19), 701.20 (20), 701.20 (21), 701.20 (22), 701.20 (23), 701.20 (24), 701.20 (25), 701.20 (26), 701.20 (27), 701.20 (28), 701.20 (29) (title), 701.20 (29) (c) (intro.), 701.20 (29) (c) 1., 701.20 (30) and 701.21; to consolidate, renumber and amend 701.20 (29) (c) 2. (intro.) and a.; to amend 23.0918 (2), 25.70 and 861.015 (2); and to create subchapter XI (title) of chapter 701 [precedes 701.1101], 701.1101, 701.1102 (intro.), 701.1102 (1g), 701.1123 (1), 701.1123 (4), 701.1126 (title) and 701.1134 (3) (c) and (d) and (4) of the statutes; relating to: Uniform Principal and Income Act.

#### Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

This is a preliminary draft. An analysis will be provided in a subsequent version of this draft.

### The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

**SECTION 1.** 23.0918 (2) of the statutes is amended to read:

23.0918 (2) Unless the natural resources board determines otherwise in a specific case, only the income from the gifts, grants, or bequests in the fund is available for expenditure. The natural resources board may authorize expenditures only for preserving, developing, managing, or maintaining land under the jurisdiction of the department that is used for any of the purposes specified in s. 23.09 (2) (d). In this subsection, unless otherwise provided in a gift, grant, or bequest, principal and income are determined as provided under s. 701.20 subch. XI of ch. 701.

**SECTION 2.** 25.70 of the statutes is amended to read:



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Historical society trust fund. There is established a separate 1 2 nonlapsible trust fund designated as the historical society trust fund, consisting of 3 all endowment principal and income and all cash balances of the historical society. 4 Unless the board of curators of the historical society determines otherwise in each 5 case, only the income from the assets in the historical society trust fund is available 6 for expenditure. In this section, unless otherwise provided in the gift, grant, or bequest, principal and income are determined as provided under s. 701.20 subch. XI of ch. 701. 9 Section 3. Subchapter XI (title) of chapter 701 [precedes 701.1101] of the statutes is created to read: 11 CHAPTER 701 12 SUBCHAPTER XI 13 UNIFORM PRINCIPAL AND INCOME ACT 14 **SECTION 4.** 701.1101 of the statutes is created to read: 701.1101 (Article XI, Section 1101 —) Short title and scope. 15  $1\overline{6}$ subchapter may be cited as the Wisconsin Uniform Principal and Income Act. In 17 addition to a trust described in s. 701.0102, this subchapter applies to an estate that 18 is administered in this state as provided under s. 701.1206 (2). **SECTION 5.** 701.1102 (intro.) of the statutes is created to read: 19 701.1102 Article XI, Section 1102 — Definitions. (intro.) 20 In this 21 subchapter: 22 **Section 6.** 701.1102 (1g) of the statutes is created to read: 701.1102 (1g) "Asset" (means property, as defined in s. 701.0103 (18). 23

\*\*\*\*NOTE: I assumed that the intention of providing a definition for asset was to make the usage of asset in this subchapter which is based on a uniform law, consistent with usage of property in the remainder of the chapter. I did not include the suggested



language because in many places in the subchapter the term assets is modified to indicate whether that reference is to a trust or unitrust. For example, with the suggested definition the phrase "trust assets" translates to "trust property of a trust or estate." Please let me know if this definition is not consistent with your intent.

**SECTION 7.** 701.1123 (1) of the statutes is created to read:

701.1123 (1) In this section:

- (a) "Payment" means an amount of money or property received by a trustee that is any of the following:
- 1. Part of a series, or eligible to be part of a series, of distributions payable over a fixed number of years or during the life of one or more individuals because of services rendered or property transferred to the payer in exchange for the future distributions.
  - 2. Distributed from a plan, regardless of the reason for the distribution.
- (b) "Plan" means a contractual, custodial, trust, or other arrangement that provides for distributions to a trust and includes a private or commercial annuity, an individual retirement account, a Roth individual retirement account, a qualified retirement plan such as a pension, profit—sharing, stock—bonus, or stock—ownership plan, or any nonqualified deferred compensation plan.
- (c) "Separate account" means an account established or maintained by a plan under which income, gains, and losses, whether or not realized, from assets allocated to the account, are credited to or charged against the account without regard to other income, gains, or losses of the plan.

**Section 8.** 701.1123 (4) of the statutes is created to read:

701.1123 (4) (a) For purposes of this subsection, "trustee" means a trustee of a trust for which an election to qualify for a marital deduction under section 2056 (b) (7) or 2523 (f) of the Internal Revenue Code has been made, or a trust that qualified



for the marital deduction under section 2056 (b) (5) or 2523 (e) of the Internal Revenue Code.

- (b) Notwithstanding sub. (3), a trustee shall determine plan income for an accounting period as if the plan were a trust subject to this subchapter. If the trustee cannot determine the plan income, the plan income is 4 percent of the total present value of the trust's income in the plan on the first day of the accounting period, based on reasonable actuarial assumptions as determined by the trustee.
- (c) Notwithstanding subs. (2) and (3), a trustee shall allocate a payment from a plan to income to the extent of the plan income and distribute that amount to the surviving spouse. The trustee shall allocate the balance of the payment to principal. Upon the request of the surviving spouse, the trustee shall allocate principal to income to the extent the plan income exceeds payments made from the plan to the trust during the accounting period.
- (d) Upon the request of the surviving spouse of the settlor, a trustee shall demand that a person administering a plan distribute the plan income to the trust.

**Section 9.** 701.1126 (title) of the statutes is created to read:

701.1126 (title) Article XI, Section 1126 — Timber.

SECTION 10. 701.1134 (3) (c) and (d) and (4) of the statutes are created to read:

701.1134 (3) (c) Proportionately from principal and income to the extent that receipts from the entity are allocated to both income and principal.

- (d) From principal to the extent that the tax exceeds the total receipts from the entity.
- (4) After applying subs. (1) to (3), the trustee shall adjust income or principal receipts to the extent that the trust's taxes are reduced because the trust receives a deduction for payments made to a beneficiary.

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### SECTION 11. 701.12 (3) of the statutes is repeated.

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**SECTION 12.** 701.20 (title) of the statutes is repealed.

**Section 13.** 701.20 (2) (intro.) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 14.** 701.20 (2) (a) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1102 (1).

5 SECTION 15. 701.20 (2) (b) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1102 (1m) and 6 amended to read:

701.1102 (1m) "Beneficiary" Notwithstanding s. 701.0103 (3), "beneficiary" means a person who has a beneficial interest in a trust or an estate and includes, in the case of a decedent's estate, an heir, a legatee, and a devisee and, in the case of a trust, an income beneficiary and a remainder beneficiary.

**SECTION 16.** 701.20 (2) (c) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1102 (2).

**SECTION 17.** 701.20 (2) (d) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1102 (3) and amended to read:

701.1102 (3) "Income" means money or property that a fiduciary receives as current return from a principal asset. "Income" includes a portion of receipts from a sale, exchange, or liquidation of a principal asset, to the extent provided in subs. (10) ss. 701.1115 to (24) 701.1129.

**SECTION 18.** 701.20 (2) (e) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1102 (4).

**SECTION 19.** 701.20 (2) (f) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1102 (5).

**Section 20.** 701.20(2)(g) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1102(6).

SECTION 21. 701.20 (2) (h) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1102 (7) and amended to read:

701.1102 (7) "Net income" means the total receipts allocated to income during an accounting period, minus the disbursements made from income during the period,



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LRB-1110/P1 FFK:jld:jf SECTION 21

- plus or minus transfers under this section subch. XI to or from income during the period.
- 3 **Section 22.** 701.20 (2) (i) of the statutes is repealed.
- 4 **SECTION 23.** 701.20 (2) (j) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1102 (8).
- 5 **SECTION 24.** 701.20 (2) (k) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1102 (9).
- 6 Section 25. 701.20 (2) (L), (m) and (n) of the statutes are repealed.

SECTION 26. 701.20 (3) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1103 and amended

to read:

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701.1103 Fiduciary Article XI, Section 1103 — Fiduciary duties; general

principles (1) In allocating receipts and disbursements to income or principal or between income and principal, and with respect to any matter within the scope of subs. (5) ss. 701.1110 to (9) 701.1114, a fiduciary:

- (a) Shall first administer a trust or estate in accordance with the terms of the trust or the will, even if there is a different provision in this section subchapter.
- (b) May administer a trust or estate by the exercise of a discretionary power of administration given to the fiduciary by the terms of the trust or the will, even if the exercise of the power produces a result different from a result required or permitted by this section subchapter.
- (c) Shall administer a trust or estate in accordance with this section subchapter if the terms of the trust or the will do not contain a different provision or do not give the fiduciary a discretionary power of administration.
- (d) Shall add a receipt or charge a disbursement to principal to the extent that the terms of the trust and this section <u>subchapter</u> do not provide a rule for allocating the receipt or disbursement to principal or income or between principal and income.



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(2) In exercising the power to adjust under sub. (4) (a) s. 701.1104 (1) or a discretionary power of administration regarding a matter within the scope of this section subchapter, whether granted by the terms of a trust, a will, or this section subchapter, a fiduciary shall administer a trust or estate impartially, based on what is fair and reasonable to all of the beneficiaries, except to the extent that the terms of the trust or the will clearly manifest an intention that the fiduciary shall or may favor one or more of the beneficiaries. A determination in accordance with this section subchapter is presumed to be fair and reasonable to all of the beneficiaries.

SECTION 27. 701:20 (4) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1104, and 701.1104 (title), (1), (2) (intro.), (3) (h) and (i), (4), (5) and (6) as renumbered, are amended to read:

701.1104 (title) Trustee's Article XI, Section 1104 — Trustee's power to

adjust. (1) A trustee may adjust between principal and income to the extent the trustee considers necessary if the trustee invests and manages trust assets as a prudent investor, the terms of the trust describe the amount that may or must be distributed to a beneficiary by referring to the trust's income, and the trustee determines, after applying the rules in sub. (3) (a) s. 701.1103 (1), that the trustee is unable to comply with sub. (3) (b) s. 701.1103 (2).

- (2) (intro.) In deciding whether and to what extent to exercise the power conferred by par. (a) sub. (1), a trustee shall consider all factors relevant to the trust and its beneficiaries, including the following factors to the extent they are relevant:
  - (3) (h) If the trust has been converted under sub. (4g) s. 701.1106 to a unitrust.
  - (i) If the trust is an express unitrust, as defined in sub. (4j) (a) s. 701.1107 (1).
- (4) If par. (c) 5., 6. sub. (3) (e), (f), or 7. (g) applies to a trustee and there is more than one trustee, a cotrustee to whom the provision does not apply may make the



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SECTION 27

adjustment unless the terms of the trust do not permit the exercise of the power by that cotrustee.

- (5) A trustee may release the entire power conferred by par. (a) sub. (1) or may release only the power to adjust from income to principal or the power to adjust from principal to income if the trustee is uncertain about whether possessing or exercising the power will cause a result described in par. (c) 1. sub. (3) (a) to 6. (f) or if the trustee determines that possessing or exercising the power will or may deprive the trust of a tax benefit or impose a tax burden not described in par. (e) sub. (3). The release may be permanent or for a specified period, including a period measured by the life of an individual.
- (6) Terms of a trust that limit the power of a trustee to make an adjustment between principal and income do not affect the application of this subsection unless it is clear from the terms of the trust that the terms are intended to deny the trustee the power of adjustment conferred by par. (a) sub. (1).

(15) Composition 28. 701.20 (4c) (title) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1105 (title) and

16 amended to read:

701.1105 (title) Notice Article XI, Section 1105 — Notice to beneficiaries

of proposed action.

SECTION 29. 701.20 (4c) (b) (intro.) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1105 (1) (intro.) and amended to read:

701.1105 (1) (intro.) A trustee may, but is not required to, obtain approval of a proposed action under sub. (4) (a) s. 701.1104 (1) by providing a written notice that complies with all of the following:

**SECTION 30.** 701.20 (4c) (b) 1. of the statutes is renumbered 701.1105 (1) (a).

**SECTION 31.** 701.20 (4c) (b) 2. of the statutes is renumbered 701.1105 (1) (b).



1	<b>SECTION 32.</b> 701.20 (4c) (b) 3. (intro.) of the statute	es is renumbered 701.1105
2	(1) (c) and amended to read:	
3	701.1105 (1) (c) Is given to all sui juris qualified be	eneficiaries <del>who are any o</del>
4	the following:	
5	<b>SECTION 33.</b> 701.20 (4c) (b) 3. a., b. and c. of the st	atutes are repealed.
6	<b>SECTION 34.</b> 701.20 (4c) (b) 4. of the statutes is real	numbered 701.1105 (1) (d)
7	and 701.1105 (1) (d) (intro.) and 4., as renumbered, are a	amended to read:
8	701.1105 (1) (d) (intro.) States that it is given in acco	rdance with this subsection
9	section and discloses the following information:	
10	4. The effective date of the proposed action if no obj	jection is received from any
11	beneficiary within the time specified in subd4. c. 3.	•
12	<b>Section 35.</b> 701.20 (4c) (c) of the statutes is ren	umbered 701.1105 (2) and
13	amended to read:	
14	701.1105 (2) If a trustee gives notice of a proposed a	action under this <del>subsectio</del> r
15	section, the trustee is not required to give notice to a sui	juris qualified beneficiary
16	who consents to the proposed action in writing at an	y time before or after the
17	proposed action is taken.	
18	<b>SECTION 36.</b> 701.20 (4c) (d) of the statutes is ren	umbered 701.1105 (3) and
19	amended to read:	
20	701.1105 (3) A sui juris qualified beneficiary may o	bject to the proposed action
21	by giving a written objection to the trustee within the t	ime specified in the notice
22	under <del>par. (b) 4. c.</del> <u>sub. (1) (d) 3.</u>	
23	<b>SECTION 37.</b> 701.20 (4c) (e) of the statutes is ren	umbered 701.1105 (4) and
24	amended to read:	

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701.1105 (4) A trustee may decide not to take a proposed action after the trustee receives a written objection to the proposed action or at any other time for any other reason. In that case, the trustee shall give written notice to the sui juris <u>qualified</u> beneficiaries of the decision not to take the proposed action. **SECTION 38.** 701.20 (4c) (f) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1105 (5) and amended to read: 701.1105 (5) If a trustee receives a written objection to a proposed action within the time specified in the notice under par. (b) 4. c. sub. (1) (d) 3., either the trustee or the qualified beneficiary making the written objection may petition the court to have the proposed action approved, modified, or prohibited. In the court proceeding, the qualified beneficiary objecting to the proposed action has the burden of proving that the proposed action should be modified or prohibited. A qualified beneficiary who did not make the written objection may oppose the proposed action in the court proceeding. **Section 39.** 701.20 (4c) (g) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1105 (6) and amended to read: 701.1105 (6) For purposes of this subsection section, a proposed action under sub. (4) s. 701.1104 includes a course of action or a decision not to take action under sub. (4) s. 701.1104. SECTION 40. 701.20 (4g) (title) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1106 (title) COMPONENT and amended to read: 701.1106 (title) Conversion Article XI, Section 1106 — Conversion to unitrust. **SECTION 41.** 701.20 (4g) (a) (intro.) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1106 (1) (intro.) and amended to read:

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- 1 701.1106 (1) (intro.) Subject to par. (d) sub. (4), a trust may be converted to a 2 unitrust in any of the following ways:
- **SECTION 42.** 701.20 (4g) (a) 1. (intro.) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1106 3 (1) (a) (intro.) and amended to read: 4
- 701.1106 (1) (a) (intro.) By the trustee, at his or her own discretion or at the 5 6 request of a qualified beneficiary, if all of the following apply:
- 7 **SECTION 43.** 701.20 (4g) (a) 1. a. of the statutes is renumbered 701.1106 (1) (a) 8 1.
- 9 **SECTION 44.** 701.20 (4g) (a) 1. b. of the statutes is renumbered 701.1106 (1) (a) 2. and amended to read: 10
  - 701.1106 (1) (a) 2. The trustee provides notice in the same manner as provided in sub. (4c) (b) s. 701.1105 (1) of the trustee's intention to convert the trust to a unitrust, and the notice advises how the unitrust will operate, including the fixed percentage under par. (c) 1. sub. (3) (a) and any other initial determinations under par. (c) 4. sub. (3) (d) that the trustee intends to follow.
    - **Section 45.** 701.20 (4g) (a) 1. c. of the statutes is repealed.
- 17 **SECTION 46.** 701.20 (4g) (a) 1. d. of the statutes is renumbered 701.1106 (1) (a) 3. and amended to read: 18
  - 701.1106 (1) (a) 3. Every sui juris qualified beneficiary consents to the conversion to a unitrust in a writing delivered to the trustee.
- **SECTION 47.** 701.20 (4g) (a) 1. e. of the statutes is renumbered 701.1106 (1) (a) 2122 4.
  - **SECTION 48.** 701.20 (4g) (a) 2. (intro.) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1106 (1) (b) (intro.) and amended to read:

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701.1106 (1) (b) (intro.) By a court on the petition of the trustee or a qualified beneficiary, if all of the following apply: **SECTION 49.** 701.20 (4g) (a) 2. a. of the statutes is renumbered 701.1106 (1) (b) 1. and amended to read: 701.1106 (1) (b) 1. The trustee or qualified beneficiary has provided notice under sub. (4c) s. 701.1105 of the intention to request the court to convert the trust to a unitrust, and the notice advises how the unitrust will operate, including the fixed percentage under par. (c) 1. sub. (3) (a) and any other initial determinations under par. (c) 4. sub. (3) (d) that will be requested. **Section 50.** 701.20 (4g) (a) 2. b. of the statutes is renumbered 701.1106 (1) (b) 2. SECTION 51. 701.20 (4g) (b), (c), (d) and (e) of the statutes are renumbered 701.1106 (2), (3), (4) and (5), and 701.1106 (2), (3) (a), (b), (c), (d) 7., (f) (intro.) and 2., (g) (intro.), 1. and 3. and (h), (4) (a) (intro.) and 1. and (b) and (5), as renumbered, are amended to read: 701.1106 (2) In deciding whether to convert the trust to a unitrust under par. (a) 1. sub. (1) (a) and in determining the fixed percentage under sub. (3) (b) 1., the trustee shall consider all relevant factors under sub. (4) (b) 1. to 9. s. 701.1104 (2) (a) to (i). (3) (a) If a trust is converted to a unitrust under this subsection section by the trustee or a court, notwithstanding sub. (3) (a) 1. s. 701.1103 (1) (a) and 4. (d) and s. 701.21 701.1136 (4) the trustee shall make distributions in accordance with the creating trust instrument, except that any reference in the creating trust instrument

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to "income" means a fixed percentage of the net fair market value of the unitrust's

assets, whether such assets otherwise would be considered income or principal under

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this section subchapter, averaged over a preceding period determined by the trustee, which is at least 3 years but not more than 5 years, or the period since the original trust was created, whichever is less.

- (b) 1. Subject to subd. 2. b., if the trust is converted to a unitrust under par. (a) 1. sub. (1) (a), the trustee shall determine the fixed percentage to be applied under subd. 1. par. (a), and the notice under par. (a) 1. b. sub. (1) (a) 2. must state the fixed percentage. If the trust is converted to a unitrust under par. (a) 2. sub. (1) (b), the court shall determine the fixed percentage to be applied under subd. 1. par. (a).
- 2. Any fixed percentage under subd. 1. par. (a) that is determined by a trustee may not be less than 3 percent nor more than 5 percent.
- (c) After a trust is converted to a unitrust, the trustee may, subject to the notice requirement under sub. (4e) s. 701.1105 and with the consent of every sui juris qualified beneficiary, do any of the following:
- 1. Convert the unitrust back to the original trust under the <u>creating trust</u> instrument.
- 2. Change the fixed percentage under subd. 1. par. (a), subject to subd. 2. b. par. (b) 2.
- (d) 7. The averaging under subd. 1. par. (a) to a different preceding period, which is at least 3 years but not more than 5 years.
- (f) (intro.) Unless otherwise provided by the ereating <u>trust</u> instrument, the unitrust distribution is considered to have been paid from the following sources in the order of priority:
- 2. Ordinary income for federal income tax purposes that is not net income under subd. 6. a. 1.

- (g) (intro.) A court may, on the petition of the trustee or a <u>qualified</u> beneficiary, do any of the following:
- 1. Change the fixed percentage that was determined under subd. 2. par. (b) by the trustee or by a prior court order.
- 3. Average the valuation of the unitrust's assets over a period other than that specified in subd. 1. par. (a).
- (h) Conversion to a unitrust under this subsection section does not affect a provision in the creating trust instrument that directs or authorizes the trustee to distribute principal or that authorizes a beneficiary to withdraw a portion or all of the principal.
- (4) (a) (intro.) A trust may not be converted under this subsection section to a unitrust if any of the following applies:
  - 1. The  $\frac{\text{creating } \text{trust}}{\text{conversion}}$  instrument specifically prohibits the conversion.
- (b) Notwithstanding subd. 1. par. (a), if a trust may not be converted to a unitrust solely because subd. 1. g. par. (a) 7. applies to a trustee, a cotrustee, if any, to whom subd. 1. g. par. (a) 7. does not apply may convert the trust to a unitrust under par. (a) 1. sub. (1) (a), unless prohibited by the creating instrument, or a court may convert the trust to a unitrust under par. (a) 2. sub. (1) (b) on the petition of a trustee or qualified beneficiary.
- (5) A trustee may release the power conferred by par. (a) 1. sub. (1) (a) if the trustee is uncertain about whether possessing or exercising the power will cause a result described in par. (d) 1. b. sub. (4) (a) 2. to f. 6. or if the trustee determines that possessing or exercising the power will or may deprive the trust of a tax benefit or impose a tax burden not described in par. (d) 1. sub. (4) (a). The release may be

permanent or for a specified period, including a period measured by the life of an individual.

3 SECTION 52. 701.20 (4j) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1107, and 701.1107

(title), (1) and (2) (e), (f) 2., (g) and (h), as renumbered, are amended to read:

701.1107 (title) Express Article XI, Section 1107 — Express unitrusts.

- (1) In this subsection section, "express unitrust" means any trust that by its governing instrument requires the distribution at least annually of a unitrust amount equal to a fixed percentage of the net fair market value of the trust's assets, valued at least annually, other than a trust solely for charitable purposes or a charitable split—interest trust under section 664 (d) or 170 (f) (2) (B) of the Internal Revenue Code.
- (2) (e) The governing trust instrument may grant discretion to the trustee to adopt a consistent practice of treating capital gains as part of the unitrust distribution, to the extent that the unitrust distribution exceeds the income determined as if the trust were not a unitrust, or it may specify the ordering of such classes of income.
- (f) 2. Ordinary income for federal income tax purposes that is not net income under subd. 6. a. 1.
- (g) The trust <u>document instrument</u> may provide that assets used by the trust beneficiary, such as a residence or tangible personal property, may be excluded from the net fair market value for computing the unitrust amount. Such use may be considered equivalent to the income or unitrust amount.
- (h) In the absence of contrary provisions in the governing document <u>trust</u> instrument of an express unitrust, the provisions of sub. (4g) (c) 1., 4. s. 701.1106 (3) (a), (d), and 5. (e) apply.

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amended to read:

SECTION 53. 701.20 (4k) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1108 and amended 1 Nostrila 2 to read: 701.1108 Power Article XI, Section 1108 — Power to treat capital gains 3 as part of a distribution. Unless prohibited by the governing instrument will or 4 5 trust, a trustee fiduciary may cause gains from the sale or exchange of estate or trust 6 assets property, as determined for federal income tax purposes, to be taxed for federal income tax purposes as part of a distribution of income that has been increased by 7 an adjustment from principal to income under sub. (4) s. 701.1104, of a unitrust 8 9 distribution, of a fixed annuity distribution, or of a principal distribution to a beneficiary. 10 SECTION 54. 701.20 (4m) (title) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1109 (title) 11 (12)and amended to read: 701.1109 (title) Judicial Article XI, Section 1109 — Judicial review of 13 14 discretionary power. **SECTION 55.** 701.20 (4m) (a) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1109 (1) and 15 16 amended to read: 17 701.1109 (1) Nothing in this section subchapter creates a duty to make an 18 adjustment under sub. (4) s. 701.1104 or to convert a trust to a unitrust under sub. (4g) s. 701.1106. Unless it determines that the decision to make an adjustment or 19 20 to convert to a unitrust was an abuse of the fiduciary's discretion, a court may not grant relief from any decision a fiduciary makes regarding the exercise of a 21 discretionary power conferred by sub. (4) s. 701.1104 or (4g) 701.1106. 22

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**Section 56.** 701.20 (4m) (am) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1109 (2) and

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SECTION 56

701.1109 (2) An action taken under sub. (4) s. 701.1104 or (4g) 701.1106 is not an abuse of a fiduciary's discretion if the fiduciary gave written notice of the proposed action under sub. (4e) s. 701.1105 and did not receive a timely written objection to the notice. It is not an abuse of discretion not to exercise the power to adjust under sub. (4) s. 701.1104 or to convert under sub. (4g) s. 701.1106.

**SECTION 57.** 701.20 (4m) (b) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1109 (3).

SECTION 58. 701.20 (4m) (c) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1109 (4), and 701.1109 (4) (c), as renumbered, is amended to read:

701.1109 (4) (c) To the extent that the court is unable, after applying subds. 1. pars. (a) and 2. (b), to place the beneficiaries, the trust, or both in the positions that they would have occupied had the discretion not been abused, the court may order the fiduciary to pay an appropriate amount from its own funds to one or more of the beneficiaries, the trust, or both.

**Section 59.** 701.20 (4m) (d) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1109 (5).

**SECTION 60.** 701.20 (5) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1110, and 701.1110 (title), (1), (2) (intro.), (3), (4) and (5), as renumbered, are amended to read:

701.1110 (title) Determination Article XI, Section 1110 — Determination

and distribution of net income (1) A fiduciary of an estate or of a terminating income interest shall determine the amount of net income and net principal receipts received from property specifically given to a beneficiary under the rules in subs. (7) ss. 701.1112 to (30) 701.1135 that apply to trustees and the rules in par. (e) sub. (5). The fiduciary shall distribute the net income and net principal receipts to the beneficiary who is to receive the specific property.



LRB-1110/P1 FFK:jld:jf SECTION 60

- (2) (intro.) A fiduciary shall determine the remaining net income of a decedent's estate or a terminating income interest under the rules in subs. (7) ss. 701.1112 to (30) 701.1135 that apply to trustees and by:
- (3) A fiduciary shall distribute to a beneficiary, including a trustee, who receives a pecuniary amount not determined by a pecuniary formula related to a transfer tax interest at the legal rate set forth in s. 138.04 on any unpaid portion of the pecuniary amount for the period commencing one year after the decedent's death or after the income interest in the trust ends. The interest under this paragraph subsection shall be distributed from net income determined under par. (b) sub. (2) or from principal to the extent that net income is insufficient. For purposes of this paragraph subsection, the deferred marital property elective share amount elected by a surviving spouse under s. 861.02 (1) is a bequest of a specific pecuniary amount of money not determined by a pecuniary formula related to a transfer tax.
- (4) A fiduciary shall distribute the net income remaining after distributions required by par. (c) under subs. (1) to (3) in the manner described in sub. (6) s. 701.1111 to all other beneficiaries, including a beneficiary who receives a pecuniary amount determined by a pecuniary formula related to a transfer tax.
- (5) A fiduciary may not reduce principal or income receipts from property described in par. (a) sub. (1) because of a payment described in sub. (25) s. 701.1130 or (26) 701.1131 to the extent that the will, the terms of the trust, or applicable law requires the fiduciary to make the payment from assets other than the property or to the extent that the fiduciary recovers or expects to recover the payment from a 3rd party. The net income and principal receipts from the property are determined by including all of the amounts the fiduciary receives or pays with respect to the property, whether those amounts accrued or became due before, on, or after the date



(8)

of a decedent's death or an income interest's terminating event, and by making a reasonable provision for amounts that the fiduciary believes the estate or terminating income interest may become obligated to pay after the property is distributed.

**SECTION 61.** 701.20 (6) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1111, and 701.1111

(title) (1), (2) (d) and (4), as renumbered, are amended to read:

701.1111 (title) Distribution Article XI, Section 1111 — Distribution to

residuary and remainder beneficiaries (1) Each beneficiary described in sub(5) (d) s. 701.1110 (4) is entitled to receive a portion of the net income equal to the
beneficiary's fractional interest in undistributed principal assets, using values as of
the distribution date. If a fiduciary makes more than one distribution of assets to
beneficiaries to whom this subsection section applies, each beneficiary, including one
who does not receive part of the distribution, is entitled, as of each distribution date,
to the net income the fiduciary has received after the date of death or terminating
event or earlier distribution date but has not distributed as of the current
distribution date.

- (2) (d) The distribution date for purposes of this subsection section may be the date as of which the fiduciary calculates the value of the assets if that date is reasonably near the date on which assets are actually distributed.
- (4) A trustee may apply the rules in this subsection section, to the extent that the trustee considers it appropriate, to net gain or loss realized after the date of death or terminating event or earlier distribution date from the disposition of a principal asset if this subsection section applies to the income from the asset.

SECTION 62. 701.20 (7) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1112, and 701.1112 (title) and (3), as renumbered, are amended to read:



LRB-1110/P1 FFK:jld:jf SECTION 62

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701.1112 (title) When Article XI, Section 1112 — When right to income

) (begins and ends.

(3) An asset becomes subject to a successive income interest on the day after the preceding income interest ends, as determined under par. (d) sub. (4), even if there is an intervening period of administration to wind up the preceding income interest.

SECTION 63. 701.20 (8) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1113, and 701.1113 (title), (1) and (3), as renumbered, are amended to read:

701.1113 (title) Apportionment Article XI, Section 1113

Apportionment of receipts and disbursements when decedent dies or income interest begins. (1) A trustee shall allocate to principal an income receipt or disbursement other than one to which sub. (5) (a) s. 701.1110 (1) applies if its due date occurs before a decedent dies in the case of an estate or before an income interest begins in the case of a trust or successive income interest.

(3) An item of income or an obligation is due on the date the payer is required to make a payment. If a payment date is not stated, there is no due date for the purposes of this section. Distributions to shareholders or other owners from an entity, as defined in sub. (10) s. 701.1115, are due on the date fixed by the entity for determining who is entitled to receive the distribution or, if no date is fixed, on the declaration date for the distribution. A due date is periodic for receipts or disbursements that must be paid at regular intervals under a lease or an obligation to pay interest or if an entity customarily makes distributions at regular intervals.

SECTION 64. 701.20 (9) (a) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1114, and 701.1114 (title) and (1), as renumbered, are amended to read:

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SECTION 64

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Apportionment Article XI, Section

Apportionment when income interest ends. (1) In this subsection section, "undistributed income" means net income received before the date on which an income interest ends. "Undistributed income" does not include an item of income or expense that is due or accrued or net income that has been added or is required to

be added to principal under the terms of the trust.

**Section 65.** 701.20 (10) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1115, and 701.1115

(1), (2) and (5), as renumbered, is amended to read: Jo@

#### 701.1115 (title) Character Article XI, Section 1115 — Character of

receipts. (1) In this subsection section, "entity" means a corporation, partnership, limited liability company, regulated investment company, real estate investment trust, common trust fund, or any other organization in which a trustee has an interest other than a trust or estate to which sub. (11) s. 701.1116 applies, a business or activity to which sub. (12) s. 701.1117 applies, or an asset-backed security to which sub. (24) s. 701.1129 applies.

- (2) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection section, a trustee shall allocate to income money received from an entity.
- (5) Money is not received in partial liquidation, nor may it be taken into account under par. (d) 2. sub. (4) (b), to the extent that it does not exceed the amount of income tax that a trustee or beneficiary must pay on taxable income of the entity that distributes the money.

Section 66. 701.20 (11) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1116 and amended No strike plain to read:

701.1116 Distribution Article XI, Section 1116 — Distribution from trust or estate. A trustee shall allocate to income an amount received as a

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distribution of income from a trust or an estate in which the trust has an interest other than a purchased interest, and shall allocate to principal an amount received as a distribution of principal from such a trust or estate. If a trustee purchases an interest in a trust that is an investment entity, or a decedent or donor transfers an interest in such a trust to a trustee, sub. (10) s. 701.1115 or (24) 701.1129 applies to a receipt from the trust.

SECTION 67. 701.20 (12) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1117 and 701.1117 (title) and (3) (g), as renumbered, are amended to read:

 $9)_{\text{No}}$   $\rightarrow$  701.1117 (title) Business Article XI, Section 1117 — Business and other

(10) activities conducted by trustee. (

11) (3) (g) Activities to which sub. (23) s. 701.1128 applies.

12 Section 68. 701.20 (13) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1118, and 701.1118

(title), (1), (2), (3) and (6), as renumbered, are amended to read:

14) No 701.1118 (title) Principal Article XI, Section 1118 — Principal receipts.

- 15 (1) To the extent not allocated to income under this section subchapter, assets received from a transferor during the transferor's lifetime, a decedent's estate, a trust with a terminating income interest, or a payer under a contract naming the trust or its trustee as beneficiary.
  - (2) Money or other property received from the sale, exchange, liquidation, or change in form of a principal asset, including realized profit, subject to subs. (10) ss. 701.1115 to (24) 701.1129.
  - (3) Amounts recovered from 3rd parties to reimburse the trust because of disbursements described in sub. (26) (a) 7. s. 701.1131 (1) (g) or for other reasons to the extent not based on the loss of income.
    - (6) Other receipts as provided in subs. (17) ss. 701.1122 to (24) 701.1129.

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SECTION 69. 701.20 (14) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1119 and amended to read:

701.1119 Rental Article XI, Section 1119 — Rental property. To the extent that a trustee accounts for receipts from rental property in accordance with this

that a trustee accounts for receipts from rental property in accordance with this subsection section, the trustee shall allocate to income an amount received as rent of real or personal property, including an amount received for cancellation or renewal of a lease. An amount received as a refundable deposit, including a security deposit or a deposit that is to be applied as rent for future periods, must be added to principal and held subject to the terms of the lease and is not available for distribution to a beneficiary until the trustee's contractual obligations have been satisfied with respect to that amount.

**SECTION 70.** 701.20 (15) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1120, and 701.1120

(title) and (3), as renumbered, are amended to read:

14 701.1120 title) Obligation Article XI, Section 1120 — Obligation to pay

15 money.

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16 \ \( \bigcap\_{\pi}^{\ightarrow}\) (3) This subsection section does not apply to an obligation to which sub. (18), 17 \( \bigcap\_{\pi}\), (20), (21), (23) s. 701.1123, 701.1124, 701.1125, 701.1126, 701.1128, or (24) 18 \quad \frac{701.1129}{2}\) applies.

SECTION 71. 701.20 (16) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1121 and amended to read:

701.1121 Insurance Article XI, Section 1121 — Insurance policies and similar contracts. (1) Except as provided in par. (b) sub. (2), a trustee shall allocate to principal the proceeds of a life insurance policy or other contract in which the trust or its trustee is named as beneficiary, including a contract that insures the trust or its trustee against loss for damage to, destruction of, or loss of title to, a trust asset.

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The trustee shall allocate dividends on an insurance policy to income if the premiums on the policy are paid from income, and to principal if the premiums are paid from principal.

- (2) A trustee shall allocate to income proceeds of a contract that insures the trustee against loss of occupancy or other use by an income beneficiary, loss of income, or, subject to sub. (12) s. 701.1117, loss of profits from a business.
- (3) This subsection section does not apply to a contract to which sub. (18) s. 701.1123 applies.

SECTION 72. 701.20 (17) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1122, and 701.1122 (intro.), as renumbered, are amended to read:

allocations not required. (intro.) If a trustee determines that an allocation between principal and income required by sub. (15) (b), (18), (19), (20), (21) s. 701.1120 (2), 701.1123, 701.1124, 701.1125, 701.1126, or (24) 701.1129 is insubstantial, the trustee may allocate the entire amount to principal unless one of the circumstances described in sub. (4) (e) s. 701.1104 (3) applies to the allocation. This power may be exercised by a cotrustee in the circumstances described in sub. (4) (d) s. 701.1104 (4) and may be released for the reasons and in the manner described in sub. (4) (e) s. 701.1104 (5). An allocation is presumed to be insubstantial if:

21 SECTION 73. 701.20 (18) (title) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1123 (title)

(and amended to read:)

701.1123 (title) Deferred Article XI, Section 1123 — Deferred compensation, annuities, and similar payments.

SECTION 74. 701.20 (18) (a) of the statutes is repealed.

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**Section 75.** 701.20 (18) (b) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1123 (2) and amended to read:

701.1123 (2) To the extent that a payment is characterized as interest or, a dividend, or a payment made in lieu of interest or a dividend, a trustee shall allocate it the payment to income. The trustee shall allocate to principal the balance of the payment and any other payment received in the same accounting period that is not characterized as interest, a dividend, or an equivalent a payment in lieu of interest or a dividend.

**Section 76.** 701.20 (18) (c) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1123 (3) and amended to read:

701.1123 (3) (a) In this paragraph subsection and sub. (4), "plan income" means any of the following:

- 1. With respect to payments received from a plan that maintains separate accounts or funds for its participants or account holders, such as defined contribution retirement plans, individual retirement accounts, Roth individual retirement accounts, and some types of deferred compensation plans, either the amount of the plan separate account or fund held for the benefit of the trust that, if the plan separate account or fund were a trust, would be allocated to income under pars. (b) and (d) for that accounting period, or 4 percent of the value of the plan account or fund on the first day of the accounting period. The trustee shall, in his or her discretion, choose the method of determining "plan income" under this subd. 1. a. subdivision, and may change the method of determining "plan income" under this subd. 1. a. subdivision for any subsequent accounting period.
- 2. With respect to payments received from a plan that does not maintain separate accounts or funds for its participants or account holders, such as defined



benefit retirement plans and some types of deferred compensation plans, 4 percent of the total present value of the trust's interest in the plan as of the first day of the accounting period, based on reasonable actuarial assumptions as determined by the trustee.

- (b) For each accounting period of a trust in which the trust receives a payment but no part of any payment is allocated to income under par. (b) sub. (2), the trustee shall allocate to income that portion of the aggregate value of all payments received by the trustee in that accounting period that is equal to the amount of plan income that is attributable to the trust's interest in the plan from which payment is received for that accounting period. The trustee shall allocate the balance of any payments to principal.
- SECTION 77. 701.20 (18) (d) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1123 (5) and amended to read:
- 701.1123 (5) If, to obtain an estate or gift tax marital deduction for an interest in a trust, a trustee must allocate more of a payment to income than provided for by this subsection section, the trustee shall allocate to income the additional amount necessary to obtain the marital deduction.
- SECTION 78. 701.20 (18) (e) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1123 (6) and amended to read:
- 701.1123 (6) This subsection section does not apply to payments a payment to which sub. (19) s. 701.1124 applies.

SECTION 79. 701.20 (19) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1124, and 701.1124 (title) and (1), as renumbered, are amended to read:

701.1124 (title) Liquidating Article XI, Section 1124 — Liquidating

asset. (1) In this subsection section, "liquidating asset" means an asset whose value

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will diminish or terminate because the asset is expected to produce receipts for a period of limited duration. The term includes a leasehold, patent, copyright, royalty right, and right to receive payments during a period of more than one year under an arrangement that does not provide for the payment of interest on the unpaid balance. The term does not include a payment subject to sub. (18) s. 701.1123, resources subject to sub. (20) s. 701.1125, timber subject to sub. (21) s. 701.1126, an activity subject to sub. (23) s. 701.1128, an asset subject to sub. (24) s. 701.1129, or any asset for which the trustee establishes a reserve for depreciation under sub. (27) s. 701.1132.

**SECTION 80.** 701.20 (20) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1125, and 701.1125

(11) (title) (1) (intro.) and (d), (3) and (4), as renumbered, are amended to read:

701.1125 (title) Minerals Article XI, Section 1125 — Minerals, water, and

- other natural resources. (1) (intro.) To the extent that a trustee accounts for receipts from an interest in minerals or other natural resources in accordance with this subsection section, the trustee shall allocate them as follows:
  - (d) If an amount is received from a working interest or any other interest not provided for in subd. 1., 2. par. (a), (b), or 3. (c), 90 percent of the net amount received must be allocated to principal and the balance to income.
  - (3) This subsection section applies whether or not a decedent or donor was extracting minerals, water, or other natural resources before the interest became subject to the trust.
  - (4) If a trust owns an interest in minerals, water, or other natural resources on May 17, 2005, the trustee may allocate receipts from the interest as provided in this subsection section or in the manner used by the trustee before May 17, 2005. If the trust acquires an interest in minerals, water, or other natural resources after



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May 17, 2005, the trustee shall allocate receipts from the interest as provided in this subsection section.

- **SECTION 81.** 701.20 (21) (title) of the statutes is repealed.
- 4 **Section 82.** 701.20 (21) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1126, and 701.1126 (1) (intro.), (c) and (d), (2), (3) and (4), as renumbered, are amended to read: 5
  - 701.1126 (1) (intro.) To the extent that a trustee accounts for receipts from the sale of timber and related products in accordance with this subsection section, the trustee shall allocate the net receipts:
  - (c) To income or principal or between income and principal if the net receipts are from the lease of timberland or from a contract to cut timber from land owned by a trust, by determining the amount of timber removed from the land under the lease or contract and applying the rules in subds. 1. pars. (a) and 2. (b).
  - (d) To principal to the extent that advance payments, bonuses, and other payments are not allocated under subd. 1., 2. par. (a), (b), or 3. (c).
  - (2) In determining net receipts to be allocated under par. (a) sub. (1), a trustee shall deduct and transfer to principal a reasonable amount for depletion.
  - (3) This subsection section applies whether or not a decedent or transferor was harvesting timber from the property before it became subject to the trust.
  - (4) If a trust owns an interest in timberland on May 17, 2005, the trustee may allocate net receipts from the sale of timber and related products as provided in this subsection section or in the manner used by the trustee before May 17, 2005. If the trust acquires an interest in timberland after May 17, 2005, the trustee shall allocate net receipts from the sale of timber and related products as provided in this subsection section.



LRB-1110/P: FFK:jld:j: SECTION 83

SECTION 83. 701.20 (22) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1127 and amended to read:

of income. (1) If a marital deduction is allowed for all or part of a trust whose assets consist substantially of property that does not provide the surviving spouse with sufficient income from or use of the trust assets, and if the amounts that the trustee transfers from principal to income under sub. (4) s. 701.1104 and distributes to the spouse from principal in accordance with the terms of the trust are insufficient to provide the spouse with the beneficial enjoyment required to obtain the marital deduction, the spouse may require the trustee to make property productive of income, convert property within a reasonable time, or exercise the power conferred by sub. (4) (a) s. 701.1104 (1). The trustee may decide which action or combination of actions to take.

(2) In cases not governed by par. (a) sub. (1), proceeds from the sale or other disposition of an asset are principal without regard to the amount of income the asset produces during any accounting period.

**SECTION 84.** 701.20 (23) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1128, and 701.1128

(title), (1) and (2), as renumbered, are amended to read:

701.1128 (title) Derivatives Article XI, Section 1128 — Derivatives and

options. (1) In this subsection section, "derivative" means a contract or financial instrument or a combination of contracts and financial instruments that gives a trust the right or obligation to participate in some or all changes in the price of a tangible or intangible asset or group of assets, or changes in a rate, an index of prices or rates, or another market indicator for an asset or a group of assets.

1	(2) To the extent that a trustee does not account under sub. $(12)$ s. $701.1117$ for
2	transactions in derivatives, the trustee shall allocate to principal receipts from and
3	disbursements made in connection with those transactions.
4	<b>SECTION 85.</b> 701.20 (24) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1129, and 701.1129
(5)	(title) and (1), as renumbered, is amended to read:
(6) JE	701.1129 (title) Asset-backed Article XI, Section 1129 — Asset-backed
7	securities. (1) In this subsection section, "asset-backed security" means an asset
8	whose value is based upon the right it gives the owner to receive distributions from
9	the proceeds of financial assets that provide collateral for the security. The term
10	includes an asset that gives the owner the right to receive from the collateral
11	financial assets only the interest or other current return or only the proceeds other
12	than interest or current return. The term does not include an asset to which sub. (10)
13	<u>s. 701.1115</u> or <del>(18)</del> <u>701.1123</u> applies.
14	<b>Section 86.</b> 701.20 (25) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1130, and 701.1130
15	(intro.), as renumbered, are amended to read:
16	701.1130 Disbursements Article XI, Section 1130 — Disbursements
17	from income. (intro.) A trustee shall make the following disbursements from
18	income to the extent that they are not disbursements specified in sub. (5) (b) 2. s.
19	701.1110 (2) (b) or 3. (c):
20	<b>SECTION 87.</b> 701.20 (26) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1131, and 701.1131
21)	(title) and (1) (a), (e) and (g), as renumbered, are amended to read:
$\widecheck{22}_{)}$	701.1131 (title) Disbursements Article XI, Section 1131 —
(23)	<u>Disbursements</u> from principal.
24	(1) (a) The remaining one-half of the disbursements described in sub. (25) (a)
25	भर <u>s. 701.1130 (1)</u> and <del>(b)</del> <u>(2)</u> .

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- (e) Premiums paid on a policy of insurance not described in sub. (25) (d) s. 701.1130 (4) of which the trust is the owner and beneficiary.
- (g) Disbursements related to environmental matters, including reclamation, assessing environmental conditions, remedying and removing environmental contamination, monitoring remedial activities and the release of substances, preventing future releases of substances, collecting amounts from persons liable or potentially liable for the costs of those activities, penalties imposed under environmental laws or regulations law and other payments made to comply with those laws or regulations environmental law, statutory or common law claims by 3rd parties, and defending claims based on environmental matters.

SECTION 88. 701.20 (27) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1132, and 701.1132  $\mathcal{Q}$ 

(12) (title) (1) and (2) (c), as renumbered, are amended to read:

13 No B 701.1132 (title) Transfers Article XI, Section 1132 — Transfers from

income to principal for depreciation.

- (1) In this subsection section, "depreciation" means a reduction in value due to wear, tear, decay, corrosion, or gradual obsolescence of a fixed asset having a useful life of more than one year.
- (2) (c) Under this <u>subsection</u> if the trustee is accounting under <u>sub.</u> (12) <u>s. 701.1117</u> for the business or activity in which the asset is used.

20 **Section 89.** 701.20 (28) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1133, and 701.1133

(title), (1), (2) (intro.) and (e) and (3), as renumbered, are amended to read:

701.1133 (title) Transfers Article XI, Section 1133 — Transfers from

income to reimburse principal. (1) If a trustee makes or expects to make a principal disbursement described in this subsection section, the trustee may transfer

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1 an appropriate amount from income to principal in one or more accounting periods 2 to reimburse principal or to provide a reserve for future principal disbursements. 3 (2) (intro.) Principal disbursements to which par. (a) sub. (1) applies include the 4 following, but only to the extent that the trustee has not been and does not expect 5 to be reimbursed by a 3rd party: 6 (e) Disbursements described in sub. (26) (a) 7. s. 701.1131 (1) (g). 7 (3) If the asset whose ownership gives rise to the disbursements becomes 8 subject to a successive income interest after an income interest ends, a trustee may continue to transfer amounts from income to principal as provided in par. (a) sub. (1). 9 SECTION 90. 701.20 (29) (title) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1134 (title) 11 and amended to read: 12701.1134 (title) Income Article XI, Section 1134 — Income taxes. 13 **Section 91.** 701.20 (29) (a) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1134 (1). 14 **Section 92.** 701.20 (29) (b) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1134 (2). 15 **SECTION 93.** 701.20 (29) (c) (intro.) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1134 (3) 16 (intro.) and amended to read: 17 701.1134 (3) (intro.) A tax required to be paid by a trustee on the trust's share 18 of an entity's taxable income must be paid proportionately as follows: 19 **SECTION 94.** 701.20 (29) (c) 1. of the statutes is renumbered 701.1134 (3) (a) and 20 amended to read: 21701.1134 (3) (a) From income to the extent that receipts from the entity are 22 allocated only to income.

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SECTION 95. 701.20 (29) (c) 2. (intro.) and a. of the statutes are consolidated,

renumbered 701.1134 (3) (b) and amended to read:

1 701.1134 (3) (b) From principal to the extent that: 2. a. Receipts receipts from 2 the entity are allocated only to principal. 3 **Section 96.** 701.20 (29) (c) 2. b. of the statutes is repealed. 4 **SECTION 97.** 701.20 (29) (d) of the statutes is repealed. 5 **SECTION 98.** 701.20 (30) of the statutes is renumbered 701.1135, and 701.1135 ((title) and)(1) (a), as renumbered, are amended to read: 6 701.1135 (title) Adjustments Article XI, Section 1135 — Adjustments between principal and income because of taxes. (1) (a) Elections and decisions, other than those described in par. (b) sub. (2), 9 10 that the fiduciary makes from time to time regarding tax matters. 11 **Section 99.** 701.20 (31) of the statutes is repealed. 12 **Section 100.** 701.21 of the statutes is renumbered 701.1136, and 701.1136 13 (title), (1), (2) and (4), as renumbered, are amended to read: 701.1136 (title) Income Article XI, Section 1136 — Income payments and accumulations. (1) DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME. Except as otherwise determined by 15 16 the trustee or a court under s. 701.20 (4g) 701.1106 with respect to unitrust 17 distributions, if a beneficiary is entitled to receive income from a trust, but the 18 creating trust instrument fails to specify how frequently it is to be paid, the trustee 19 shall distribute at least annually the income to which such beneficiary is entitled. 20 PERMITTED ACCUMULATIONS. **(2)** No provision directing or authorizing 21 accumulation of trust income shall be is invalid. 22 (4) DISPOSITION OF ACCUMULATED INCOME. Income not required to be distributed 23 by the creating trust instrument, in the absence of a governing provision in the 24 instrument, may, in the trustee's discretion, be held in reserve for future distribution 25 as income or be added to principal subject to retransfer to income of the dollar amount

2013 - 2014 Legislature x -35 - of the statutes, SECTION NIGHT. 701, 22 (title) is repealed. SECTION 100 originally transferred to principal; but at. At the termination of the income interest, 1 any undistributed income shall be distributed as principal. 3 Secrion 101. 701.24(1) and (2) of the statutes are repealed 4 **Section 102.** 861.015 (2) of the statutes is amended to read: 5 861.015 (2) For purposes of this section, property subject to a directive is valued 6 by its clear market value on the date of the decedent's death. Satisfaction of the 7 nonholding spouse's marital property interest in the property subject to the directive 8 shall be based on that value, plus any income from the property subject to the 9 directive after the death of the decedent and before satisfaction. For purposes of 10 determining the income from the property subject to a directive, such property shall 11 be treated as a legacy or devise of property other than money under s. 701.20 12 701.1115. 13 (END)



#### State of Misconsin **2011 – 2012 LEGISLATURE**







15. 133-15

 $\overrightarrow{ANA}$ CT to renumber and amend 881.01 (1) (a); to amend 881.01 (1) (b), 881.011 (4) and 881.01 (5); to repeal and recreate 881.01 (1) (title); and to create 2 881.01 (1) (a)/1. and 2. and 881.01 (12m) of the statutes; **relating to:** the 4

Uniform Prudent Investor Act.

#### Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

This is a preliminary draft. An analysis will be provided in a subsequent version of this draft.

#### The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

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**S**ECTION **1.** 881.01 (1) (title) of the statutes is repealed and recreated to read: 881.01 (1) (title) Definitions.

**Section 2.** 881.01 (1) (a) of the statutes is renumbered 881.01 (1) (a) (intro.) and amended to read:

881.01 (1) (a) (intro.) "Beneficiary," with respect to a guardianship of the estate," means any of the following:



	stet of the estate
(1)	3. With respect to guardianship, a ward for whom a guardian of the estate has
2	been appointed <del>and, with respect to a conservator, means</del> .
3	4. With respect to a conservatorship, a person for whose estate a conservator
4	has been appointed.
5	SECTION 3. 881.01 (1) (a) 1. and 2. of the statutes are created to read:
6	881.01 <b>(1)</b> (a) 1. With respect to a will, a beneficiary, as defined in s. 851.03.
1/1S	
8	SECTION 4. 881.01 (1) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:
9	881.01 (1) (b) "Fiduciary" means a personal representative, trustee, directing
10	party, as defined in s. 701.0103 (7), conservator, or guardian of the estate.
11	Section 5. 881.01 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:
12	881.01 (4) DIVERSIFICATION. A fiduciary shall diversify investments unless the
13	fiduciary reasonably determines that, because of special circumstances, the
14	purposes of the estate, trust, conservatorship, or guardianship are better served
15	without diversifying.
16	SECTION 6. 881.01 (5) of the statutes is amended to read:
17	881.01 (5) DUTIES AT INCEPTION. Within a reasonable time after accepting a
18	fiduciary appointment or receiving assets, a fiduciary shall review the assets and
19	make and implement decisions concerning the retention and disposition of assets, in
20	order to bring the portfolio into compliance with the purposes, terms, distribution
21	requirements, and other circumstances of the estate, trust, conservatorship, or
22	guardianship and with the requirements of this section. Subsection (12m) applies
23	to assets that are initially received by a fiduciary.
24	Section 7. 881.01 (12m) of the statutes is created to read:

#### DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

LRB-0010/P2dn

To Senator Risser:

This draft removes the "Article, Section" language from the section titles to conform with LRB drafting conventions and to be consistent with other uniform acts table are in the statutes. For example, please see the Uniform Commercial Code in chapters 401 to 411 of the statutes.



Also, I know it is a goal of the committee to avoid using numeral-letter numbering in this draft, such as sub. (1m). This draft does include some numeral-letter numbering to avoid the unnecessary work of renumbering everything that follows an insertion and changing all necessary cross-references based on that renumbering before the changes are finalized. When the draft is in its final form, I will renumber as necessary to remove the number-letter combinations.

